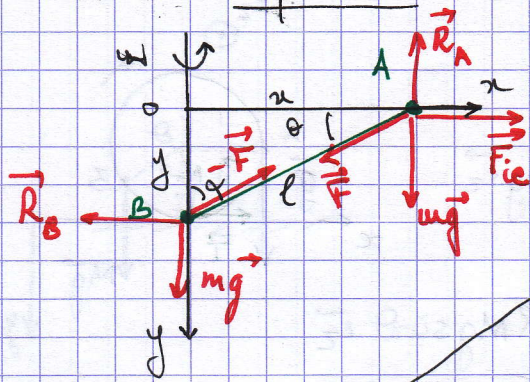


ORME 210 - Equilibre



Systeme: A

Ref: non galileen lie à (On)

Bdf: Poids: $+mg\vec{e}_y$
 $\vec{F}_{ie} = m\omega^2 x \vec{e}_x$
 $\vec{R}_A = \vec{R}_A \vec{e}_y$

Tension: $\vec{F}$

Systeme B:

Bdf: $\frac{mg}{-F}$
 $\vec{R}_B$

PFD à l'équilibre: $0 = m\omega^2 x - F \cos \theta$; $\cos \theta = \frac{x}{l}$
 $0 = mg + F \sin \theta + \vec{R}_A$

~~A l'équilibre: $\vec{F} = 2mg + \vec{F}_{ie} + \vec{R}_A + \vec{R}_B = 0$~~

→ PFD à l'équilibre: $0 = -F \sin \alpha + \vec{R}_B$
 $0 = -F \cos \alpha + mg = -F \sin \theta + mg$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{mg}{m\omega^2 x} \rightarrow y = \frac{g}{\omega^2}$$

$$\text{où } y = \sqrt{l^2 - x^2} \Rightarrow l^2 - x^2 = \left(\frac{g}{\omega^2}\right)^2 \rightarrow |x| = \sqrt{l^2 - \left(\frac{g}{\omega^2}\right)^2}$$

1^{re} méthode: Systeme A+B: $E_p = -mgy - \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 x^2$
 $= -mg\sqrt{l^2 - x^2} - \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 x^2$

$$\frac{dE}{dx} = mgx(l^2 - x^2)^{-1/2} - m\omega^2 x \rightarrow |x| = \sqrt{l^2 - \left(\frac{g}{\omega^2}\right)^2}$$

Stabilité: $\frac{d^2 E_p}{dx^2} = \dots$
 $= mg \frac{l^2 - x^2 + x^2}{(l^2 - x^2)^{3/2}} - m\omega^2 = mg \frac{l^2}{(l^2 - x^2)^{3/2}} - m\omega^2$

$$\text{or } \frac{1}{\sqrt{l^2 - x^2}} = \frac{\omega^2}{g} \rightarrow E_p'' = m \left(g l^2 \left(\frac{\omega^2}{g} \right)^3 - \omega^2 \right) = m\omega^2 \left(\frac{l^2 \omega^4}{g^2} - 1 \right)$$

- Si $E_p'' > 0$ i.e. $\frac{l^2 \omega^4}{g^2} > 1$ équilibre stable
- Si $E_p'' < 0$ " " " < 1 — instable